

# The `pdflscape` package

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## Abstract

Package `pdflscape` adds PDF support to the environment `landscape` of package `lscape` by setting the PDF page attribute `/Rotate`.

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# 1 Documentation

## 1.1 Supported drivers

- pdftex
- dvips, dvipsone, pctex32, pctexps (and other drivers that provide a non-empty `\Gin@PS@raw`)
- dvipdfm

## 1.2 Caveat

Depending on the configuration Ghostscript adds a guessed rotation entry by its own. This can lead to two `/Rotate` entries per page. To prevent this behaviour set the parameter `AutoRotatePages` to `/None`, eg:

```
ps2pdf -dAutoRotatePages=/None
```

## 1.3 Requirements

- The package `lscape`.
- The package `atbegshi` for all drivers except `pdftex`.

## 1.4 Usage

Load this package instead of or after package `lscape`:

```
\usepackage{pdflscape}
\begin{landscape}... \end{landscape}
```

# 2 Implementation

## 2.1 Package identification

```
1 {*package}
```

Package identification.

```
2 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
3 \ProvidesPackage{pdflscape}%
4 [2008/08/11 v0.10 Landscape pages in PDF (HO)]
```

## 2.2 Driver options

```
5 \let\PLS@option\empty
6 \let\PLS@driver\empty
7 \def\PLS@temp#1#2{%
8   \DeclareOption{#1}{%
9     \let\PLS@option\CurrentOption
10    \def\PLS@driver{#2}%
11  }%
12 }
13 \PLS@temp{pdftex}{pdftex}
14 \PLS@temp{dvips}{dvips}
```

```

15 \PLS@temp{dvipsone}{dvips}
16 \PLS@temp{pctexps}{dvips}
17 \PLS@temp{dvipdfm}{dvipdfm}
18 \PLS@temp{dvipdfmx}{dvipdfm}
19 \PLS@temp{xetex}{dvipdfm}
20 \let\PLS@temp\empty
21 \DeclareOption*{%
22   \ifx\PLS@temp\empty
23     \let\PLS@temp\CurrentOption
24   \else
25     \edef\PLS@temp{\PLS@temp,\CurrentOption}%
26   \fi
27 }
28 \ProcessOptions*
29 \ifx\PLS@option\empty
30 \else
31   \expandafter\PassOptionsToPackage\expandafter{\PLS@option}{\lscapes}%
32 \fi
33 \ifx\PLS@temp\empty
34 \else
35   \expandafter\PassOptionsToPackage\expandafter{\PLS@temp}{\lscapes}%
36 \fi
37 \RequirePackage{\lscapes}

```

## 2.3 Autodetection of driver

### 2.3.1 Driver pdftex

```

38 \RequirePackage{ifpdf}[2006/02/20]
39 \def\PLS@temp{pdftex}
40 \ifpdf
41   \ifx\PLS@driver\empty
42     \let\PLS@driver\PLS@temp
43     \PackageInfo{pdflscape}{Auto-detected driver: \PLS@temp}%
44   \fi
45 \ifx\PLS@driver\PLS@temp
46 \else
47   \PackageError{pdflscape}{%
48     The driver option '\PLS@option' is not compatible\MessageBreak
49     with pdfTeX in PDF mode, using driver 'pdftex' instead%
50   }@\ehc
51   \let\PLS@driver\PLS@temp
52 \fi
53 \fi

```

### 2.3.2 Driver xetex

```

54 \RequirePackage{ifxetex}%
55 \def\PLS@temp{dvipdfm}
56 \ifxetex
57   \ifx\PLS@driver\empty
58     \let\PLS@driver\PLS@temp
59     \PackageInfo{pdflscape}{%
60       Auto-detected driver: \PLS@temp\space(xetex)%
61     }%
62   \fi
63 \ifx\PLS@driver\PLS@temp
64 \else
65   \PackageError{pdflscape}{%
66     The driver option '\PLS@option' is not compatible\MessageBreak
67     with XeTeX, using driver for XeTeX (dvipdfm) instead%
68   }@\ehc
69   \let\PLS@driver\PLS@temp
70 \fi
71 \fi

```

### 2.3.3 Detect driver based on \Gin@driver

```
72 \def\PLS@temp#1#2{%
73   \ifx\PLS@driver\@empty
74     \begingroup
75       \def\PLS@temp{#1.def}%
76     \expandafter\endgroup
77     \ifx\PLS@temp\Gin@driver
78       \def\PLS@driver{#2}%
79       \PackageInfo{pdflscape}{%
80         Auto-detected driver: \PLS@driver\space(#1)%
81       }%
82     \fi
83   \fi
84 }
85 \PLS@temp{dvipdfm}{dvipdfm}
86 \PLS@temp{dvipdfmx}{dvipdfm}
87 \PLS@temp{dvips}{dvips}
88 \PLS@temp{dvipsone}{dvips}
89 \PLS@temp{pctexps}{dvips}
```

### 2.3.4 Driver dvips

```
90 \ifx\PLS@driver\@empty
91   \def\PLS@temp{dvips}%
92   \ifnum 1=0\ifx\Gin@PS@raw\@undefined
93     \else
94       \ifx\Gin@PS@raw\relax
95     \else
96       \ifx\Gin@PS@raw\@empty
97     \else
98       1%
99     \fi
100    \fi
101   \fi
102   \space
103   \let\PLS@driver\PLS@temp
104   \PackageInfo{pdflscape}{%
105     Auto-detected driver: \PLS@temp\space(PostScript)%
106   }%
107 \fi
108 \fi
109 \ifx\PLS@driver\@empty
110   \PackageError{pdflscape}{%
111     Neither pdfTeX, PostScript, nor dvipdfm driver found%
112   }\@ehc
113 \fi
```

## 2.4 Driver implementation

- `\PLS@AddRotate #1`  
it expects the correct rotation number in `#1` and implements the adding of the `/Rotation` entry in the `/Page` object of the current page.
- `\PLS@RemoveRotate`  
it removes a previous `/Rotate` entry, if necessary.

### 2.4.1 pdfTEX

Not too nice is the global setting of `\pdfpageattr`. Perhaps this can be changed in future versions.

```
114 \def\PLS@temp{pdftex}
115 \ifx\PLS@temp\PLS@driver
116   \def\PLS@AddRotate#1{%
```

```

117      \ifnum#1=0 %
Already the default.
118      \else
119          \global\pdfpageattr\expandafter{%
120              \the\pdfpageattr
121              /Rotate #1%
122          }%
123      \fi
124  }%
Removes a /Rotate entry.
125  \def\PLS@RemoveRotate{%
126      \begingroup
127          \global\pdfpageattr\expandafter{\expandafter}%
128          \expandafter\PLS@RemoveRotate
129          \the\pdfpageattr /Rotate@nil
130      \endgroup
131  }%
132  \def\PLS@@RemoveRotate#1/Rotate#2@nil{%
Append /Rotate free stuff to \pdfpageattr.
133      \global\pdfpageattr\expandafter{\the\pdfpageattr#1}%
134      \ifx\#2\%
Ready, because the detected /Rotate is part of the end marker: /Rotate@nil
135      \else
First read in the argument of /Rotate, then continue parsing.
136      \afterassignment\PLS@@RemoveRotate
137      \count0=#2@nil
138      \fi
139  }%
140 \fi

```

#### 2.4.2 PostScript driver

```

141 \def\PLS@temp{dvips}
142 \ifx\PLS@temp\PLS@driver
143     \RequirePackage{atbegshi}%
144     \AtBeginShipout{\PLS@AtBeginShipout}%
145     \let\PLS@AtBeginShipout@\empty
146     \def\PLS@AddRotate#1{%
147         \ifnum#1=0 %
148         \else
149             \def\PLS@AtBeginShipout{%
150                 \global\setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox\vbox{%
151                     \Gin@PS@raw{%
152                         [{ThisPage}\string<\string</Rotate #1\string>\string>%
153                         /PUT pdfmark%
154                     }%
155                     \box\AtBeginShipoutBox
156                 }%
157             }%
158         \fi
159     }%
160     \def\PLS@RemoveRotate{\let\PLS@AtBeginShipout@\empty}%
161 \fi

```

#### 2.4.3 Driver dvipdfm

```

162 \def\PLS@temp{dvipdfm}
163 \ifx\PLS@temp\PLS@driver
164     \RequirePackage{atbegshi}%
165     \AtBeginShipout{\PLS@AtBeginShipout}%

```

```

166  \let\PLS@AtBeginShipout\empty
167  \def\PLS@AddRotate#1{%
168      \ifnum#1=0 %
169      \else
170          \def\PLS@AtBeginShipout{%
171              \global\setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox\vbox{%
172                  \special{pdf: put @thispage <</Rotate #1>>}%
173                  \box\AtBeginShipoutBox
174          }%
175      }%
176      \fi
177  }%
178  \def\PLS@RemoveRotate{\let\PLS@AtBeginShipout\empty}%
179 \fi

```

## 2.5 Driver independent stuff

The landscape environment is extended by adding the correct `/Rotate` entries.

```

180 \g@addto@macro{\landscape}{\PLS@Rotate{90}}
181 \g@addto@macro{\endlandscape}{\PLS@Rotate{0}}

```

`\PLS@Rotate` Main macro, that sets the `/Rotate` entry.

Argument: any TeX number or nothing, that means zero.  
Driver independent.

```

182 \def\PLS@Rotate#1{%
183     \begingroup
1. Check and validate the argument.
184     \PLS@CheckAngle{#1}%
185     \expandafter\endgroup
2. Remove previous \Rotate entry.
186     \expandafter\PLS@RemoveRotate
3. Add /Rotate entry.
187     \expandafter\PLS@AddRotate\expandafter{\the\count@}%
188 }

```

`\PLS@CheckAngle` Validates the rotation angle.

The result is stored in the count register `\count@`.  
Driver independent.

```
189 \def\PLS@CheckAngle#1{%
```

Nothing means zero:

```

190   \ifx\#1\%
191       \count@=0 %
192   \else
193       \count@=#1\relax
194   \fi

```

Normalize to interval  $-360 < \count@ < 360$ .

```

195   \@whilenum\count@>359\do{\advance\count@ -360 }%
196   \@whilenum\count@<-359\do{\advance\count@ 360 }%

```

Check values: 0, +/-90, +/-180, +/-270

```

197   \ifnum 1=0\ifnum\count@=0 \else
198       \ifnum\count@=90 \else
199           \ifnum\count@=-90 \else
200               \ifnum\count@=180 \else
201                   \ifnum\count@=-180 \else
202                       \ifnum\count@=270 \else
203                           \ifnum\count@=-270 \else
204                               1\fi\fi\fi\fi\fi\fi\relax
205   \PackageError{pdflscape}{%
206     Invalid value \the\count@\space for /Rotate}%

```

```

207      }@\ehc
208      \count@=0 %
209      \fi
210 }

211 </package>

```

### 3 Test

#### 3.1 Driver detection tests

```

212 {*test0}
213 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
214 \documentclass{minimal}
215 \usepackage{qstest}
216 \IncludeTests{*}
217 \LogTests{log}{*}{*}
218 </test0>

219 {*test1}
220 \usepackage{ifpdf}
221 \ifpdf
222   \def\ExpectDriver{pdftex}%
223 \fi
224 \usepackage{ifxetex}%
225 \ifxetex
226   \def\ExpectDriver{dvipdfm}%
227 \fi
228 \usepackage[pdflscape][2008/08/11]
229 </test1>

230 {*test2}
231 \def\ExpectDriver{pdftex}
232 \usepackage[pdftex]{pdflscape}[2008/08/11]
233 </test2>

234 {*test3}
235 \def\ExpectDriver{dvipdfm}
236 \usepackage[dvipdfmx]{pdflscape}[2008/08/11]
237 </test3>

238 {*test4}
239 \def\ExpectDriver{dvips}
240 \usepackage[dvipsone]{graphics}
241 \usepackage[pdflscape][2008/08/11]
242 </test4>

243 {*test0}
244 \begin{document}
245 \begin{qstest}{driver}{driver}
246   \makeatletter
247   \Expect*{\PLS@driver}*{\ExpectDriver}%
248 \end{qstest}
249 \end{document}
250 </test0>

```

#### 3.2 Test for \PLS@CheckAngle

```

251 {*test5}
252 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
253 \documentclass{minimal}
254 \usepackage{qstest}
255 \IncludeTests{*}
256 \LogTests{log}{*}{*}
257 \usepackage[pdflscape][2008/08/11]
258 \begin{document}

```

```

259 \begin{qstest}{checkangle}{checkangle}
260   \makeatletter
261   \def\Result{%
262     \def\ResultString{\the\count@}%
263   }%
264   \def\PackageError#1#2#3{%
265     \def\Result{%
266       \def\ResultString{error}%
267     }%
268   }%
269   \def\Test#1#2{%
270     \begingroup
271       \PLS@CheckAngle{#1}%
272       \Result
273       \Expect*\{\ResultString\}{#2}%
274     \endgroup
275   }%
276   \Test{0}{0}%
277   \Test{90}{90}%
278   \Test{180}{180}%
279   \Test{270}{270}%
280   \Test{360}{0}%
281   \Test{450}{90}%
282   \Test{540}{180}%
283   \Test{630}{270}%
284   \Test{720}{0}%
285   \Test{3600}{0}%
286   \Test{3690}{90}%
287   \Test{-90}{270}%
288   \Test{-180}{180}%
289   \Test{-270}{-90}%
290   \Test{-360}{0}%
291   \Test{-450}{270}%
292   \Test{540}{180}%
293   \Test{-630}{90}%
294   \Test{-720}{0}%
295   \Test{-3600}{0}%
296   \Test{-3690}{270}%
297   \Test{1}{error}%
298   \Test{-1}{error}%
299   \Test{123}{error}%
300 \end{qstest}
301 \end{document}
302 
```

### 3.3 Test for rotate

```

303 (*test6)
304 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
305 \documentclass{article}
306 \usepackage{pdflscape}[2008/08/11]
307 \begin{document}
308 \section{Portrait page}
309 \begin{landscape}
310 \section{Landscape page}
311 Foo bar foo bar foo bar foo bar foo bar
312 foo bar foo bar foo bar foo bar foo bar.
313 \end{landscape}
314 \section{Portrait Section}
315 Foo bar
316 \begin{landscape}
317 \section{Again Landscape Section}
318 \newpage

```

```

319 \section{Second Page of Landscape Section}
320 \end{landscape}
321 \section{Second Last Portrait Page}
322 \newpage
323 \section{Last Portrait Page}
324 \end{document}
325 </test6>
326 /*result6>
327 /Page 1 /Rotate 0
328 /Page 2 /Rotate 90
329 /Page 3 /Rotate 0
330 /Page 4 /Rotate 90
331 /Page 5 /Rotate 90
332 /Page 6 /Rotate 0
333 /Page 7 /Rotate 0
334 </result6>
335 /*ExtractRotate>
336 /**
337 * ExtractRotate.java
338 *
339 * Copyright (C) 2007 by Heiko Oberdiek <heiko.oberdiek at googlemail.com>
340 *
341 * Requires: PDFBox (http://www.pdfbox.org/)
342 *
343 * Syntax: java ExtractRotate <pdffile> <textfile>
344 *
345 * The <pdffile> is analyzed and for each page its rotation
346 * setting is printed in the <textfile>. Example:
347 *   /Page 1 /Rotate 0
348 *   /Page 2 /Rotate 90
349 */
350 import java.io.FileInputStream;
351 import java.io.FileWriter;
352 import org.pdfbox.pdfparser.PDFParser;
353 import org.pdfbox.pdmodel.PDDocument;
354 import org.pdfbox.pdmodel.PDDocumentCatalog;
355 import org.pdfbox.pdmodel.PDPage;
356
357 public class ExtractRotate {
358
359     public static void main(String[] args) {
360         try {
361             String infile = args[0];
362             String outfile = args[1];
363             FileWriter out = new FileWriter(outfile);
364             PDFParser parser =
365                 new PDFParser(new FileInputStream(infile));
366             parser.parse();
367             PDDocument document = parser.getPDDocument();
368             PDDocumentCatalog catalog = document.getDocumentCatalog();
369             int i = 0;
370             for (Object page: catalog.getAllPages()) {
371                 i++;
372                 out.write("/Page " + i + " " + "/Rotate "
373                         + ((PDPage)page).findRotation() + "\n");
374             }
375             document.close();
376             out.close();
377         }
378         catch (Exception e) {
379             e.printStackTrace();
380             System.exit(1);

```

```

381      }
382    }
383 }
384 </ExtractRotate>

```

## 4 Installation

### 4.1 Download

**Package.** This package is available on CTAN<sup>1</sup>:

<CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/pdflscape.dtx> The source file.

<CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/pdflscape.pdf> Documentation.

**Bundle.** All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

<CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip>

TDS refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for TeX Files” (<CTAN:tds/tds.pdf>). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

### 4.2 Bundle installation

**Unpacking.** Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

**Script installation.** Check the directory `TDSScripts/oberdiek/` for scripts that need further installation steps. Package `attachfile2` comes with the Perl script `pdfatfi.pl` that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as `pdfatfi`. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

### 4.3 Package installation

**Unpacking.** The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain TeX:

```
tex pdflscape.dtx
```

**TDS.** Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

<code>pdflscape.sty</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/oberdiek/pdflscape.sty</code>
<code>pdflscape.pdf</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/pdflscape.pdf</code>
<code>test/pdflscape-test1.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/pdflscape-test1.tex</code>
<code>test/pdflscape-test2.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/pdflscape-test2.tex</code>
<code>test/pdflscape-test3.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/pdflscape-test3.tex</code>
<code>test/pdflscape-test4.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/pdflscape-test4.tex</code>
<code>test/pdflscape-test5.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/pdflscape-test5.tex</code>
<code>test/pdflscape-test6.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/pdflscape-test6.tex</code>
<code>test/pdflscape-test6.txt</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/pdflscape-test6.txt</code>
<code>test/ExtractRotate.java</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/ExtractRotate.java</code>
<code>pdflscape.dtx</code>	→ <code>source/latex/oberdiek/pdflscape.dtx</code>

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`’s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

---

<sup>1</sup><ftp://ftp.ctan.org/tex-archive/>

## 4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your TeX distribution (teTeX, mikTeX, ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, teTeX users run `texhash` or `mktexlsr`.

## 4.5 Some details for the interested

**Attached source.** The PDF documentation on CTAN also includes the `.dtx` source file. It can be extracted by AcrobatReader 6 or higher. Another option is `pdftk`, e.g. unpack the file into the current directory:

```
pdftk pdflscape.pdf unpack_files output .
```

**Unpacking with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.** The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

**plain TeX:** Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:** Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{pdflscape.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

**Generating the documentation.** You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfL<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:

```
pdflatex pdflscape.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist pdflscape.idx
pdflatex pdflscape.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist pdflscape.idx
pdflatex pdflscape.dtx
```

## 5 History

[2001/01/15 v0.1]

- First public version, published in `de.comp.text.tex`:  
“Re: Querformat, pdfLaTex und thumbpdf”<sup>2</sup>

[2001/02/04 v0.2]

- Minor documentation update.
- CTAN.

[2004/05/11 v0.3]

- Support for dvipdfm added.

---

<sup>2</sup>Url: <http://groups.google.com/group/de.comp.text.tex/msg/e054c5795e52d2b8>

## [2004/05/12 v0.4]

- Bug fix: support for multipage landscape environment for all drivers except for pdftex.

## [2006/02/20 v0.5]

- DTX framework.
- LPPL 1.3
- Code is not changed.

## [2006/04/24 v0.6]

- Bug fix: `\PLS@RemoveRotate` reinserted for `\PLS@Rotate`.
- Fix for `\PLS@RemoveRotate` (dvips/dvipdfm): `\PLS@EverhShi` hook is cleared.

## [2007/04/11 v0.7]

- Line ends sanitized.

## [2007/04/17 v0.8]

- Package `atbegshi` replaces `everyshi`.

## [2007/10/21 v0.9]

- Driver detection for X<sub>E</sub>T<sub>E</sub>X added.
- Fix for rotation angles  $\leq -360$  or  $\geq 360$ .

## [2008/08/11 v0.10]

- Code is not changed.
- URLs updated.

## 6 Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; plain numbers refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

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